

Table 2.4. Exports per Capita, China, India and Japan, 1850-1995
(\$)

	China (at current prices & exchange rates)	India	Japan	China (at 1990 prices & exchange rates)	India	Japan
1850	0.12	0.36	0.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1870	0.28	1.01	0.44	2.67	13.70	n.a.
1890	0.33	1.24	1.24	3.18	n.a.	n.a.
1913	0.70	2.49	6.10	6.57	31.22	32.59
1929	1.36	3.39	15.32	8.80	24.64	68.67
1950	1.01	3.18	9.95	4.57	15.29	42.34
1973	6.60	5.00	341.00	13.61	16.69	875.25
1995	123.50	33.57	3 528.84	99.02	37.63	2 455.93

Source: China from Appendix E. India and Japan from W.A. Lewis in Grassman and Lundberg (1981), p. 49, Maddison (1995a), pp. 235 and 237, and IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 2.5. Structure of Chinese GDP in 1933 Prices, 1890-1952
(percentages of total GDP)

	1890	1913	1933	1952
Farming, Fishery & Forestry	68.5	67.0	64.0	55.7
Handicrafts	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4
Modern Manufacturing	0.1	0.6	2.5	4.3
Mining	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.1
Electricity	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2
Construction	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.0
Traditional Transport & Comm.	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.8
Modern Transport & Comm.	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.8
Trade	8.2	9.0	9.4	9.3
Government	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Finance	0.3	0.5	0.7	{ 10.4
Personal Services	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Residential Services	3.9	3.8	3.6	
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Table C.1.