

## Bibliography

- ABEL, W. (1978), *Agrarkrisen und Agrarkonjunktur*, Parey, Hamburg.
- ALLEN, G.C. AND A.G. DONNITHORNE (1954), *Western Enterprise and Far Eastern Economic Development*, Allen and Unwin, London.
- ARK, VAN, B. (1993), "International Comparisons of Output and Productivity", Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Groningen.
- ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (1997), *Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries*, Manila.
- BAILEY, A. AND J. LLOBERA (eds.) (1981), *The Asiatic Mode of Production*, Routledge, London.
- BALAZS, S., "Beiträge zur Wirtschaftsgeschichte der T'ang-Zeit (618–906)", in *Mitteilungen des Seminars für Orientalische Sprachen*, 34 (1931), 35 (1932), 36 (1933).
- BALAZS, E. (formerly Stefan) (1952), "Les Aspects significatifs de la société chinoise", *Etudes Asiatiques* (VI).
- BALAZS, E. (1964), *Chinese Civilization and Bureaucracy*, Yale University Press, New Haven.
- BALAZS, E. (1968), *La Bureaucratie céleste; recherches sur l'économie et la société de la Chine traditionnelle*, Paris.
- BANISTER, J. (1987), *China's Changing Population*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- BARKER, R., R. SINHA AND B. ROSE (1982), *The Chinese Agricultural Economy*, Croom Helm, London.
- BELOCH, J. (1886), *Die Bevölkerung der Griechisch-Römischen Welt*, Duncker and Humblot, Leipzig.
- BENNETT, M.K. (1954), *The World's Food*, Harper, New York.
- BERGSON, A. (1961), *The Real National Income of Soviet Russia Since 1928*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- BIELLENSTEIN, H. (1987), "Chinese Historical Demography AD 2–1982", *Bulletin of the Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities*, Stockholm, No. 59.
- BLUNDEN, C. AND M. ELVIN (1983), *Cultural Atlas of China*, Phaidon, Oxford.
- BOSERUP, E. (1965), *The Conditions of Agricultural Growth*, Aldine, Chicago.
- BOSERUP, E. (1981), *Population and Technology*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- BOWLES, P. AND G. WHITE (1993), *The Political Economy of China's Financial Reforms*, Westview Press, Oxford.
- BRAY, F. (1984), *Agriculture*, NEEDHAM (1954-67), Vol. VI:2.
- BROWN, L.R. (1995), *Who Will Feed China?*, Norton, New York.
- BUCK, J.L. (1930), *China's Farm Economy*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- BUCK, J.L. (1937), *Land Utilization in China*, 3 Vols., Council on Economic and Cultural Affairs, New York.

- CARTER, T.F. (1925), *The Invention of Printing in China and Its Spread Westward*, Columbia University Press, New York.
- CENSUS AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT (1997), *Estimates of GDP 1961 to 1996*, Hong Kong, March.
- CHANG, C.L. (1955), *The Chinese Gentry*, University of Washington, London.
- CHANG, C.L. (1962), *The Income of the Chinese Gentry*, University of Washington, Seattle.
- CHANG, H.P. (1964), *Commissioner Lin and the Opium War*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- CHANG, K.N. (1958), *The Inflationary Spiral: The Experience in China, 1939–1950*, MIT Press, New York.
- CHANG, J.K. (1969), *Industrial Development in Pre-Communist China*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- CHAO, K. (1965), *The Rate and Pattern of Industrial Growth in Communist China*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- CHAO, K. (1968), *The Construction Industry in China*, Aldine, Chicago.
- CHAO, K. (1970), *Agricultural Production in Communist China, 1949–65*, University of Wisconsin Press, Madison.
- CHAO, K. (1974), *Capital Formation in Mainland China, 1952–1965*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- CHAO, K. (1977), *The Development of Cotton Textile Production in China*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- CHAO, K. (1982), *The Economic Development of Manchuria: The Rise of a Frontier Economy*, Michigan Papers in Chinese Studies, 43, Ann Arbor.
- CHAO, K. (1986), *Man and Land in Chinese History: An Economic Analysis*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- CHEN, K., G.H. JEFFERSON, T.G. RAWSKI, H. WANG AND Y. ZHENG (1988), “New Estimates of Fixed Investment and Capital Stock for Chinese State Industry”, *China Quarterly*, June.
- CHEN, N.R. (1966), *Chinese Economic Statistics*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- CHEN, N.R. AND C.M. HOU (1986), “China’s Inflation, 1979–1983: Measurement and Analysis”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, No. 2.
- CHI, C.-T. (1936), *Key Economic Areas in Chinese History*, Allen and Unwin, London.
- CHINESE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION (1943), *China Handbook 1937–1943*, Macmillan, New York.
- CHOW, G.C. (1993), “Capital Formation and Economic Growth in China”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August.
- CH’U, T.T. (1962), *Local Government in China Under the Ch’ing*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- CHOU, K.R. (1966), *The Hong Kong Economy*, Academic Publishers, Hong Kong.
- CIPOLLA, C.M. (1976), *Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy, 1000–1700*, Norton, New York.
- CLARK, C. (1967), *Population Growth and Land Use*, Macmillan, London.
- COLBY, W.H., F.W. CROOK AND S.E.H. WEBB (1992), *Agricultural Statistics of the People’s Republic of China 1949–90*, Economic Research Service, US Dept. of Agriculture, Statistical Bulletin 844, Washington, D.C., December.
- COLLINS, S.M. AND B.P. BOSWORTH (1996), “Economic Growth in East Asia: Accumulation versus Assimilation”, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2.
- COOKE JOHNSON, L. (ed.) (1993), *Cities of Jiangnan in Late Imperial China*, State University of New York Press, Albany.

- COOKE JOHNSON, L. (1995), *Shanghai: From Market Town to Treaty Port, 1074–1858*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- CRANMER-BYNG, J.L.(1962), *An Embassy to China* (Journal kept by Lord Macartney 1793–94), Longmans, London.
- DALLIN, D.J. (1950), *The Rise of Russia in Asia*, World Affairs, London.
- DAVIS, K. (1951), *The Population of India and Pakistan*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- DENG, G. (1993), *Development versus Stagnation: Technological Continuity and Agricultural Progress in Pre-Modern China*, Greenwood, Westport.
- DERNBERGER, R.F. (ed.) (1980), *China's Development Experience in Comparative Perspective*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- DOMAR, E.D. (1989), *Capitalism, Socialism and Serfdom*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- DONNITHORNE, A. (1967), *China's Economic System*, Praeger, New York.
- DURAND, J.D. (1960), "The Population Statistics of China A.D.2–1953", *Population Studies*, March.
- DURAND, J.D. (1974), *Historical Estimates of World Population; An Evaluation*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.
- EAST ASIA ANALYTICAL UNIT (1997), *China Embraces the Market*, Dept. of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Canberra.
- EBERHARD, W.(1956), "Data on the Structure of the Chinese City in the Pre-Industrial Period", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, October.
- EBREY, P.C. (1996), *The Cambridge Illustrated History of China*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- ECKSTEIN, A. (1961), *The National Economy of Communist China*, Free Press, Glencoe.
- ECKSTEIN, A. (1980) (ed.), *Quantitative Measures of China's Economic Output*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- ECKSTEIN, A., W. GALENSON AND T.C. LIU (1968) (eds.), *Economic Trends in Communist China*, Aldine, Chicago.
- ECLAC (Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean) (1997), *Preliminary Overview of the Economy of Latin America and the Caribbean 1997*, Santiago.
- EHRlich, E. (1985), "The Size Structure of Manufacturing Establishments and Enterprises: An International Comparison", *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 9.
- ELVIN, M. (1970), "The Last Thousand Years of Chinese History; Changing Patterns of Land Tenure", *Modern Asian Studies*, 4, 2.
- ELVIN, M. (1972), "The High Level Equilibrium Trap: The Causes of the Decline of Invention in the Traditional Chinese Textile Industries", in WILLMOTT (1972).
- ELVIN, M. (1973), *The Pattern of the Chinese Past*, Methuen, London.
- ELVIN, M. (1982), "The Technology of Farming in Late-Traditional China", in BARKER, SINHA AND ROSE.
- ENDICOTT-WEST, E. (1989), *Mongolian Rule in China: Local Administration in the Yuan Dynasty*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- FAIRBANK, J.K., E.O. REISCHAUER AND A.M. CRAIG (1965), *East Asia: The Modern Transformation*, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
- FAURE, D. (1984), *The Rural Economy of Pre-Liberation China*, Oxford University Press, Hong Kong.
- FELTENSTEIN, A. AND J. HA (1991), "Measurement of Repressed Inflation in China", *Journal of Development Economics*, No. 36.
- FEUERWERKER, A. (1958), *China's Early Industrialization*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.

- FEUERWERKER, A. (ed.) (1968), *History in Communist China*, MIT Press, London.
- FEUERWERKER, A. (1975), *Rebellion in Nineteenth Century China*, Michigan Papers in Chinese Studies, No. 21.
- FEUERWERKER, A. (1976), *State and Society in Eighteenth–Century China: The Ching Empire in its Glory*, Michigan Papers in Chinese Studies, No. 27, Ann Arbor.
- FEUERWERKER, A. (1977), *Economic Trends in the Republic of China, 1912–1949*, Michigan Papers in Chinese Studies, Ann Arbor.
- FEUERWERKER, A. (1995), *Studies in the Economic History of Late Imperial China*, Center for Chinese Studies, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- FEUERWERKER, A., R. MURPHY AND M.C. WRIGHT (1967), *Approaches to Modern Chinese History*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- FIELD, R.M. (1992), “China’s Industrial Performance Since 1978”, *China Quarterly*, September.
- FINDLAY, C., A. WATSON AND H.X. WU (1994), *Rural Enterprises in China*, Macmillan, London.
- FOGEL, J.A. (1984), *Politics and Sinology: The Case of Naito Konan*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- FOGEL, R.W. (1964), *Railroads and American Economic Growth*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- FONG, H.D. (1975), *Reminiscences of a Chinese Economist at 70*, South Seas Society, Singapore.
- FREEDMAN, M. (1958), *Lineage Organisation in South Eastern China*, London School of Economics, Monograph 18, London.
- GERNET, J. (1970), *Daily Life in China on the Eve of the Mongol Invasion 1250–1276*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- GERNET, J. (1982), *A History of Chinese Civilization*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- GOLDSMITH, R.W. (1984), “An Estimate of the Size and Structure of the National Product of the Roman Empire”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, September.
- GRASSMAN, S. AND E. LUNDBERG (eds.) (1981), *The World Economic Order: Past and Prospects*, Macmillan, London.
- GREENBERG, M. (1951), *British Trade and the Opening of China, 1800–1842*, Monthly Review Press, New York.
- GRIFFIN, K. AND R. ZHAO (1993), *The Distribution of Income in China*, Macmillan, London.
- HAEGER, J.W. (ed.) (1975), *Crisis and Prosperity in Sung China*, University of Arizona Press, Tucson.
- HALDE DU, P.J.B. (1741), *The General History of China*, 3rd edition, translated by R. BROOKES, Watts, London.
- HARTWELL, R.M. (1962), “A Revolution in the Chinese Iron and Coal Industries During the Northern Sung, 960–1126 AD”, *Journal of Asian Studies*, February.
- HARTWELL, R.M. (1966), “Markets, Technology and the Structure of Enterprise in the Development of the Eleventh Century Chinese Iron and Steel Industry”, *Journal of Economic History*, March.
- HARTWELL, R.M. (1967), “A Cycle of Economic Change in Imperial China: Coal and Iron in Northern China, 750–1350”, *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. X.
- HARTWELL, R.M. (1982), “Demographic, Political and Social Transformations of China, 750–1550”, *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies*.
- HAYAMI, A. (1986), “Population Trends in Tokugawa, Japan: 1600–1868”, International Statistical Institute Congress.
- HIBINO, T. (1939), “To Sojidai ni ikeru Fukken no Kaihatsu”, *Toyoshikenkyu*, March.
- HINTON, H.C. (1970), *The Grain Tribute System of China (1845–1911)*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.

- HO, P.T. (1959), *Studies on the Population of China, 1368–1953*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- HO, P.T. (1962), *The Ladder of Success in Imperial China*, Columbia University Press, New York.
- HO, P.T. (1975), *The Cradle of the East: An Inquiry into the Indigenous Origins of Techniques and Ideas of Neolithic and Early Historic China, 5000–1000 BC*, Chinese University, Hong Kong.
- HO, S.P.S. (1978), *Economic Development of Taiwan 1860–1970*, Yale University Press, New Haven.
- HO, S.P.S. (1994), *Rural China in Transition*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- HOLLINGSWORTH, T.H. (1969), *Historical Demography*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.
- HOLLISTER, W.W. (1959), *China's Gross National Product and Social Accounts, 1950–1957*, Free Press, Glencoe.
- HOU, C.M. (1965), *Foreign Investment and Economic Development in China 1840–1937*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- HOU, C.M. AND T.S. YU (eds.) (1979), *Modern Chinese Economic History*, Academia Sinica, Taipei.
- HOU, C.M. AND T.S. YU (1982), *Agricultural Development in China, Japan and Korea*, Academia Sinica, Taipei.
- HIAO, L.L. (1974), *China's Foreign Trade Statistics, 1864–1949*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- HSÜ, I.C.Y. (1975), *The Rise of Modern China*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- HUANG, P.C.C. (1985), *The Peasant Economy and Social Change in North China*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- HUANG, P.C.C. (1990), *The Peasant Family and Rural Development in the Yangzi Delta, 1350–1988*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- HUANG, R. (1974), *Taxation and Governmental Finance in Sixteenth Century Ming China*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- HUCKER, C.O. (1961), *The Traditional Chinese State in Ming Times*, University of Arizona, Tucson.
- HUCKER, C.O. (1978), *The Ming Dynasty: the Origins and Evolving Institutions*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- HUCKER, C.O. (1985), *A Dictionary of Official Titles in Imperial China*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- IBN BATTÚTA (1929), *Travels in Asia and Africa 1325–1354* (ed. H.A.R. GIBB), Routledge, London.
- JACOBS, D.N. (1981), *Borodin: Stalin's Man in China*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- JAMIESON, G. (1897), *Report on the Revenue and Expenditures of the Chinese Empire*, Foreign Office Miscellaneous Series 1415, HMSO, London.
- JEFFERSON, G.H., T.G. RAWSKI AND Y. ZHENG (1992), "Growth, Efficiency and Convergence in China's State and Collective Industry", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, January.
- JEFFERSON, G.H. AND T.G. RAWSKI (1994), "Enterprise Reform in Chinese Industry", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1967), *An Economic Profile of Mainland China*, 2 Vols., US Congress, February.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1972), *People's Republic of China: An Economic Assessment*, US Congress, May.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1975), *China: A Reassessment of the Economy*, US Congress, July.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1976), *China and the Chinese*, US Congress, November.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1978), *Chinese Economy Post Mao*, Vol. 1, US Congress, November.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1982), *China under the Four "Modernizations"*, 2 Vols., US Congress, August and December.

- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1986), *China's Economy Looks Towards the Year 2000*, 2 Vols., US Congress, May.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1991), *China's Economic Dilemmas in the 1990s*, 2 Vols., US Congress, April.
- JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE (1996), *China's Economic Future: Challenges to US Policy*, US Congress, US Congress, August.
- JONES, E.L. (1981), *The European Miracle*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- JONES, E.L. (1988), *Growth Recurring*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- KEIDEL, A. (1992), "How Badly do China's National Accounts Underestimate China's GDP?", Rock Creek Research, mimeo.
- KEIDEL, A. (1994), *China: GNP Per Capita*, World Bank, Report No. 13580-CHA, December
- KING, F.H. (1926), *Farmers of Forty Centuries*, Cape, London.
- KOUWENHOVEN, R. (1996), "Economic Performance of Soviet Farming: A Comparison in Space and Time 1913-91", Groningen Growth and Development Centre, processed.
- KOUWENHOVEN, R. (1997), "A Comparison of Soviet and US Industrial Performance, 1928-1990", *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, 2.
- KRACKE, E. (1953), *Civil Service in Early Sung China*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- KRAVIS, I. (1981), "An Approximation of the Relative Real Per Capita GDP of the People's Republic of China", *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 5.
- KRUGMAN, P. (1994), "The Myth of Asia's Miracle", *Foreign Affairs*, November/December.
- KUEH, Y.Y. AND R.F. ASH (eds.) (1993), *Economic Trends in Chinese Agriculture*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- KUHN, D. (1988), *Textile Technology: Spinning and Reeling*, Vol. V:9 of *Needham* (1954-97).
- KUHN, P.A. (1970), *Rebellion and Its Enemies in Late Imperial China: Militarisation and Social Structure 1796/1864*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- LANDES, D.S. (1969), *The Unbound Prometheus*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- LARDY, N.R. (1983), *Agriculture in China's Modern Economic Development*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- LARDY, N.R. (1992), *Foreign Trade and Economic Reform in China, 1978-1990*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- LARDY, N.R. (1994), *China in the World Economy*, Institute for International Economics, Washington, D.C.
- LEE, B. AND A. MADDISON (1997), "A Comparison of Output, Purchasing Power and Productivity in Indian and Chinese Manufacturing in the mid 1980s", *COPPAA Paper*, No. 5, Griffith University, Brisbane.
- LEGG, J. (1960), *The Chinese Classics*, 5 Vols., Hong Kong University Press (reprint of 1893 OUP edition).
- LEVATHES, L. (1994), *When China Ruled the Seas*, Simon and Schuster, New York.
- LEWIN, G. (1973), *Die erste Fünfzig Jahre der Sung Dynastie in China*, Akademie Verlag, Berlin.
- LI, C.M. (1959), *Economic Development of Communist China*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- LI, C.M. (1962), *The Statistical System of Communist China*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- LI, J. *et al.* (1992), "Productivity and China's Economic Growth", *Economic Studies Quarterly*, December.
- LIN, C.Z. (1988), "China's Economic Reforms II: Western Perspectives", *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, March.
- LIN, J.Y. (1990), "Collectivisation and China's Agricultural Crisis in 1959-1961", *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 98, No. 6.

- LIN, J.Y. (1992), "Rural Reforms and Agricultural Growth in China", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 82, No. 1.
- LIN, J.Y. (1995), "The Needham Puzzle: Why the Industrial Revolution did not Originate in China", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, January.
- LIN, J.Y. , FANG CAI AND ZHOU LI (1996), *The China Miracle*, Chinese University Press, Hong Kong.
- LIPPIT, V.D. (1974), *Land Reform and Economic Development in China*, International Arts and Sciences Press, New York.
- LIU, J.T.C. AND P.J. GOLAS (eds.) (1969), *Change in Sung China: Innovation or Renovation?*, Heath, Lexington.
- LIU, P.K.C. AND K.S. HWANG (1979), "Population Change and Economic Development in Mainland China since 1400", in HOU AND YU (1979).
- LIU, T.-C. (1946), *China's National Income 1931-36: An Exploratory Study*, Brookings, Washington, D.C.
- LIU, T.-C. AND K.C. YEH (1965), *The Economy of the Chinese Mainland: National Income and Economic Development, 1933-1959*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- LIU, T.C. AND K.C. YEH (1973), "Chinese and Other Asian Economies: A Quantitative Evaluation", *American Economic Review*, May.
- LIU, T.J. AND J.C.H. FEI (1977), "An Analysis of the Land Tax Burden in China, 1650-1865", *Journal of Economic History*, June.
- LIU, P.K.C. AND K.S. HWANG (1979), "Population Change and Economic Development in Mainland China Since 1400", in HOU AND YU.
- MA, L.J.C. (1971), *Commercial Development and Urban Change in Sung China*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- MADDISON, A. (1970), *Economic Progress and Policy in Developing Countries*, Norton, New York.
- MADDISON, A. (1971), *Class Structure and Economic Growth: India and Pakistan Since the Moghuls*, Allen and Unwin, London.
- MADDISON, A. (1985), *Two Crises: Latin America and Asia 1929-38 and 1973-83*, OECD Development Centre, Paris.
- MADDISON, A. (1987), "Growth and Slowdown in Advanced Capitalist Countries: Techniques of Quantitative Assessment", *Journal of Economic Literature*, June.
- MADDISON, A. (1989), *The World Economy in the Twentieth Century*, OECD Development Centre, Paris.
- MADDISON, A. (1991a), *Dynamic Forces in Capitalist Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- MADDISON, A. (1991b), *A Long Run Perspective on Saving*, Research Memorandum 443, Institute of Economic Research, University of Groningen.
- MADDISON, A. (1995a), *Monitoring the World Economy, 1820-1992*, OECD Development Centre, Paris.
- MADDISON, A. (1995b), *Explaining the Economic Performance of Nations: Essays in Time and Space*, Elgar, Aldershot.
- MADDISON, A. (1997), "The Nature and Functioning of European Capitalism: A Historical and Comparative Perspective", *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review*, December.
- MADDISON, A. (1998), "Measuring the Performance of a Communist Command Economy: An Assessment of the CIA Estimates for the USSR", *Review of Income and Wealth*, September.
- MADDISON, A. AND H. VAN DER WEE (1994), *Economic Growth and Structural Change: Comparative Approaches over the Long Run*, Proceedings, Eleventh International Economic History Congress, Milan, September.
- MALENBAUM, W. (1982), "Modern Economic Growth in India and China: the Comparison Revisited", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, No. 1.

- MAYERSON, P. (1981), "Wheat Production and its Social Consequences in the Roman World", *Classical Quarterly*, 31(ii).
- MCNEILL, W.H. (1977), *Plagues and People*, Anchor Books, New York.
- MCNEILL, W.H.(1982), *The Pursuit of Power*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- METZGER, T. (1973), *The Internal Organisation of the Ching Bureacracy*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (1988), *China Agriculture Yearbook*, SSB, Beijing.
- MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE PLANNING BUREAU (1989), *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji Tongji Ziliao Daquan, 1949–1986*, (Comprehensive Book of China Rural Economic Statistics, 1948–86), Agriculture Press, Beijing.
- MITCHELL, B.R. (1982), *International Historical Statistics: Africa and Asia*, Macmillan, London.
- MIYAZAKI, I. (1976), *China's Examination Hell: The Civil Service Examinations of Imperial China*, Weatherhill, New York and Tokyo.
- MIZOGUCHI, T. AND M. UMEMURA (1988), *Basic Economic Statistics of Former Japanese Colonies, 1895–1938*, Toyo Keizai Shinposha, Tokyo.
- MOKYR, J. (1990), *The Lever of Riches*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- MYERS, R. (1970), *The Chinese Peasant Economy: Agricultural Development in Hopei and Shantung 1890–1949*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- MYERS, R. (1977), "The Chinese Economy during the Ch'ing Period", manuscript.
- NAKAYAMA, S. AND N. SIVIN (eds.) (1973), *Chinese Science: Exploration of An Ancient Tradition*, MIT Press, Cambridge.
- NAQUIN, S. AND E.S. RAWSKI (1987), *Chinese Society in the Eighteenth Century*, University of Yale, New Haven.
- NATH, P. (1929), *A Study in the Economic Condition of Ancient India*, Royal Asiatic Society, London.
- NAUGHTON, B. (1988), "The Third Front: Defence Industrialisation in the Chinese Interior", *China Quarterly*, September.
- NAUGHTON, B. (1995), *Growing Out of the Plan: Chinese Economic Reform 1978–1993*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- NEEDHAM, J. (1954–97), *Science and Civilisation in China*, 50 major sections, many co-authors, many volumes, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- NEEDHAM, J. (1958), *The Development of Iron and Steel Technology in China*, Science Museum, London.
- NEEDHAM, J. (1969), *The Great Titration: Science and Society in East and West*, Allen and Unwin, London.
- NEEDHAM, J. (1981), *Science in Traditional China: A Comparative Perspective*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- NGUYEN, D.T. AND H.X. WU (1993), "The Impact of Economic Reforms in Chinese Agricultural Performance", Chinese Economy Research Unit, Adelaide, December.
- NOLAN, P. (1995), *China's Rise, Russia's Fall*, Macmillan, London.
- NORTH, D.C. (1981), *Structure and Change in Economic History*, Norton, New York.
- OU, P.–S. *et al.* (1946), "Industrial Production and Employment in Prewar China", *Economic Journal*, September.
- OU, P.–S. (1947), *1933 Chung–Kuo Kuo–min So–te* (China's National Income 1933), 2 Vols., Shanghai.
- PERDUE, P.C. (1987), *Exhausting the Earth: State and Peasant in Hunan, 1500–1850*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- PERKINS, D.H. (1966), *Market Control and Planning in Communist China*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.

- PERKINS, D.H. (1969), *Agricultural Development in China, 1368–1968*, Aldine, Chicago.
- PERKINS, D.H. (ed.) (1975), *China's Modern Economy in Historical Perspective*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- PERKINS, D.H. (1988), "Reforming China's Economic System", *Journal of Economic Literature*, June.
- PERKINS, D.H. AND S. YUSUF, (1984), *Rural Development in China*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- PILAT, D. (1994), *The Economics of Rapid Growth: The Experience of Japan and Korea*, Elgar, Aldershot.
- POWELL, R.L. (1955), *The Rise of Chinese Military Power 1895–1912*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- PURCELL, V. (1965), *The Chinese in Southeast Asia*, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London.
- QIAN, W.Y. (1985), *The Great Inertia: Scientific Stagnation in Traditional China*, Croom Helm, London.
- RAWSKI, E.S. (1972), *Agricultural Change and the Peasant Economy of South China*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- RAWSKI, E.S. (1979), *Education and Popular Literacy in Ch'ing China*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- RAWSKI, T.G. (1979), *Economic Growth and Employment in China*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- RAWSKI, T.G. (1989), *Economic Growth in Prewar China*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- RAWSKI, T.G. AND L.M. LI (eds.) (1992), *Chinese History in Historical Perspective*, Berkeley.
- RAYCHAUDHURI, T. AND I. HABIB (1982), *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. 1, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- REISCHAUER, E.O. AND J.K. FAIRBANK (1958), *East Asia: The Great Tradition*, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
- REMER, C.F. (1933), *Foreign Investments in China*, Macmillan, New York.
- REN, R. (1997), *China's Economic Performance in International Perspective*, OECD Development Centre, Paris.
- RISKIN, C. (1975), "Surplus and Stagnation in Modern China", in PERKINS (ed.) (1975).
- RISKIN, C. (1987), *China's Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- ROPP, P.S. (ed.) (1990), *Heritage of China*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- ROWE, W.T. (1986), "Approaches to Modern Chinese Social History" in ZUNZ (1986).
- ROZMAN, G. (1973), *Urban Networks in Ch'ing China and Tokugawa Japan*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- SALTER, W.E.G. (1960), *Productivity and Technical Change*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- SCHIROKAUER, C. (1989), *A Brief History of Chinese and Japanese Civilisations*, Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, New York.
- SCHMOOKLER, J. (1966), *Invention and Economic Growth*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- SCHURMANN, H.F. (1967), *Economic Structure of Yuan Dynasty*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- SHIBA, Y. (1970), *Commerce and Society in Sung China*, Center for Chinese Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- SHIBA, Y. (1977), "Ningpo and Its Hinterland", in SKINNER (ed.) (1985).
- SKINNER, G.W. (1964–1965), "Marketing and Social Structure in Rural China", *Journal of Asian Studies*, November, February and May.
- SKINNER, G.W. (ed.) (1977), *The City in Late Imperial China*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- SKINNER, G.W. (1985), "The Structure of Chinese History", *Journal of Asian Studies*, February.

- SLICHER VAN BATH, B.H. (1963), *The Agrarian History of Western Europe AD 500–1850*, Arnold, London.
- SMITH, A. (1976), *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations* (1776), University of Chicago, reprint.
- SNOOKS, G.D. (1993), *Economics Without Time*, Macmillan, London.
- SPRENKEL, VAN DER, O.B. (1963), “Max Weber on China”, *History and Theory*, Vol. II.
- SSB (STATE STATISTICAL BUREAU) (1960), *Ten Great Years*, Foreign Languages Press, Peking.
- SSB (annually, from 1981 onwards), *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (China Statistical Yearbook).
- SSB (1985), *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Tongji Ziliao 1949–1984* (China Industrial Economic Statistics Data 1949–1984), Industry, Transport and Materials Statistics Dept., Beijing.
- SSB (1988), *Zhongguo Wujia Tongji Nianjian* (Price Statistical Yearbook of China), Beijing.
- SSB (1990), *Lishi Tongji Ziliao Huibian* (Historical Statistical Data Compilation 1949–1989), Beijing.
- SSB (1991), *Zhongguo Touru Chanchu Biao* (Input–Output Table of China 1987), China Statistical Publishing House, Beijing.
- SSB (1995 and 1996), *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Tongji Nianjian* (China Industrial Economic Statistics Yearbook), Beijing.
- SSB (1997), *The Gross Domestic Product of China 1952–1995*, Dongbei University of Finance and Economics Press, Beijing.
- SSB and Institute of Economic Research of Hitotsubashi University (1997), *Historical National Accounts of the People’s Republic of China, 1952–1995*, Tokyo.
- STAVIS, B. (1982), “Rural Institutions in China” in BARKER, SINHA AND ROSE (1982).
- SUTO, Y. (1969), *Sodai keizai shi kenkyu* (Studies on the Economic History of the Sung Dynasty), Toyo Bunko, Tokyo.
- SWAMY, S. (1973), “Economic Growth in China and India, 1952–1970: A Comparative Appraisal”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, July.
- SWAMY, S. (1989), *Economic Growth in China and India*, Vikas, New Delhi.
- SUMMERS, R. AND A. HESTON (1995), “Penn World Tables (Mark 5): An Expanded Set of International Comparisons 1950–1988”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May, supplemented by PWT 5.5 diskette of June 1993, and PWT 5.6 diskette of January.
- SZIRMAI, A. AND R. REN (1995), “China’s Manufacturing Performance in Comparative Perspective, 1980–1992”, Research Memorandum 581, Groningen Growth and Development Centre, June.
- TAEUBER, I.B. AND N.C. WANG (1960), “Population Reports in the Ch’ing Dynasty”, *Journal of Asian Studies*, August.
- TAEUBER, I.B. (1958), *The Population of Japan*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- TANG, A.M. (1979), “China’s Agricultural Legacy”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, October.
- TAWNEY, R.H. (1932), *Land and Labour in China*, Allen and Unwin, London.
- TENG, S.Y., J.K. FAIRBANK *et al.* (eds.) (1954), *China’s Response to the West: A Documentary Survey 1839–1923*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- TORBERT, P.M. (1977), *The Ch’ing Imperial Household Department*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- TSIEN, T.H. (1985), *Paper and Printing*, Vol. V:1, of Needham, *op. cit.*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- TWITCHETT, D.C. (1963), *Financial Administration Under the Tang Dynasty*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- TWITCHETT, D.C. (1968), “Merchant, Trade and Government in the Late T’ang”, *Asia Major*.
- TWITCHETT, D. AND J.K. FAIRBANK (1978 onwards), *The Cambridge History of China*, Vols. 10, 11, 12, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- URLANIS, B.T. (1941), *Rost Naselenie v Evrope*, Ogiz, Moscow.
- VRIES DE, J. (1984), *European Urbanization 1500–1800*, Methuen, London.
- WADE, T.F. (1851), “The Army of the Chinese Empire: Its Two Divisions, the Bannermen or National Guard, the Green Standard, or Provincial Troops”, *The Chinese Repository*, Canton.
- WAKEMAN, F. JNR. (1975), *The Fall of Imperial China*, Collier–Macmillan, London.
- WANG, Y.C. (1973), *Land Taxation in Imperial China 1750–1911*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- WARD, B. JNR. (1966), *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Beacon, Boston.
- WEN, G.J. (1993), “Total Factor Productivity Change in China’s Farming Sector: 1952–1989”, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, October.
- WEBER, M. (1964), *The Religion of China*, Collier–Macmillan, London.
- WHITE, L. (1962), *Medieval Technology and Social Change*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- WILES, P. (1962), *The Political Economy of Communism*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- WILLMOTT, W. (ed.) (1972), *Economic Organisation in Chinese Society*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- WITTFOGEL, K.A. (1931), *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft Chinas*, Hirschfeld, Leipzig.
- WITTFOGEL, K. (1957), *Oriental Despotism*, Yale University Press, New Haven.
- WOOD, F. (1995), *Did Marco Polo Go to China?*, Secker and Warburg, London.
- WORLD BANK (1981), *Statistical System and Basic Data*, Annex A to China: *Socialist Economic Development*, Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1983), *China, Socialist Economic Development*, 3 Vols., Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1985), *China: Long Term Development Issues and Options*, Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1992), *China: Statistical System in Transition*, Report 9557–CHA, Washington, D.C., September.
- WORLD BANK (1993), *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*, Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1995), *Statistical Handbook 1995: States of the Former USSR*, Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1996), *The Chinese Economy, Fighting Inflation, Deepening Reforms*, Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1997a), *China 2020*, Washington, D.C.
- WORLD BANK (1997b), *At China’s Table*, Washington, D.C.
- WRIGHT, A.F. (1977), “The Cosmology of the Chinese City”, in SKINNER (1977).
- WRIGHT, M.C. (ed.) (1971), *China in Revolution: The First Phase 1900–13*, Yale University Press, New Haven.
- WU, H.X. (1992), “The Industrialisation of China’s Rural Labour Force Since the Economic Reform”, *Working Paper 92/6*, Chinese Economy Research Unit, University of Adelaide, September.
- WU, H.X. (1993), “The ‘Real’ Chinese Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the Pre–Reform Period 1952–77”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, March.
- WU, H.X. (1997), *Reconstructing Chinese GDP according to the National Accounts Concepts of Value Added: the Industrial Sector*, COPPA Paper No. 4, Griffith University, Brisbane.
- WU, H.X. AND X. MENG (1995) “Relocation of Farm Labour and Its Direct Impact on Chinese Grain Production”, Armidale (processed).
- XU, D. AND C.M. WU (eds.), *Chinese Capitalism 1552–1840*, Beijing, forthcoming.
- YEH, K.C. (1968), “Capital Formation”, in ECKSTEIN, GALENSON AND LIU .
- YEH, K.C. (1979), “China’s National Income, 1931–36”, in HOU AND YU.

- YOUNG, A. (1995), "The Tyranny of Numbers. Confronting the Statistical Realities of the East Asian Growth Experience", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August.
- YOUNG, A.N. (1965), *China's Wartime Finance and Inflation*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- YOUNG, A.N. (1971), *China's Nation Building Effort, 1927–1937*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- ZHAO, W. AND S. XIE (1988), *Zhongguo Renkou Shi* (Population History of China), People's Press, Beijing.
- ZUNZ, O. (1986), *Reliving the Past: The Worlds of Social History*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.