

**Table C.4. Growth and Level of GDP, Population and GDP Per Capita, Benchmark Years, China 1820–1995**

	GDP Index (1913=100.00)	GDP level (million 1987 yuan)	GDP level	Population (000s)	Per Capita GDP (1990 int. dollars)
1820	94.7	163 059	228 600	381 000	600
1890	85.1	146 441	205 304	380 000	540
1913	100.0	172 148	241 344	437 140	552
1933	119.8	206 283	289 200	500 000	578
1952	126.7	218 083	305 742	568 910	537
1957	168.3	289 754	406 222	637 408	637
1978	387.8	667 557	935 884	956 165	979
1987	766.4	1 319 275	1 849 562	1 084 035	1 706
1990	874.0	1 504 615	2 109 400	1 135 185	1 858
1995	1 324.4	2 279 921	3 196 343	1 204 855	2 653

*Source:* Cols. 1 and 2, 1890–1952 movement from Table C.1, 1952–95 from Table C.3. Col. 3 conversion to “international” (Geary–Khamis) dollars derived from Ren (1997) as described above. Population from Appendix D.